



## A CONVERSATION ABOUT DOMESTIC VIOLENCE

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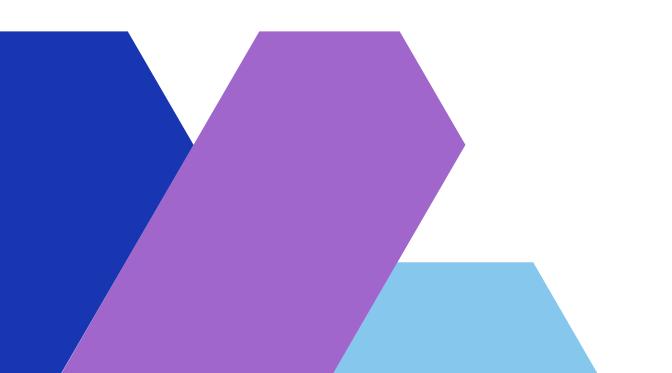
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### Domestic Violence

- Between current or former intimate partners, family members, roommates
- Can involve sexual violence, but not always disclosed

### Sexual Violence

 Between co-workers, friends, relatives, classmates, or strangers





### Did You Know...





1 in 4 women
1 in 10 men

experience sexual violence, physical violence and/or stalking by intimate partners during their lifetime with 'IPV-related impact' such as concern for their safety, PTSD symptoms, injury, or needing victim services.



1 in 3

Texas women

experience domestic violence in their lifetimes.



1 in 5 fe male1 in 9 maleneed legal services.

Source: National Statistics Domestic
Violence Stat Sheet, National Coalition
Against Domestic Violence, <u>Statistics</u>
(ncadv.org)



# 23.2% of women and 13.9% of men

have experienced severe physical violence by an intimate partner during their lifetime.





# Domestic violence affects all communities.

On average, a victim will leave the abuser <u>7</u> times before being able to leave for good.

There are many valid reasons why someone doesn't "just leave" an abusive relationship.

Leaving/attempting to leave is the most dangerous time for the victim.

228

TEXANS KILLED BY INTIMATE PARTNERS

31
FRIENDS, FAMILY,
BYSTANDERS KILLED

17
FRIENDS, FAMILY,
BYSTANDERS INJURED

23%
INCREASE IN HOMICIDES
BETWEEN 2019 AND 2020

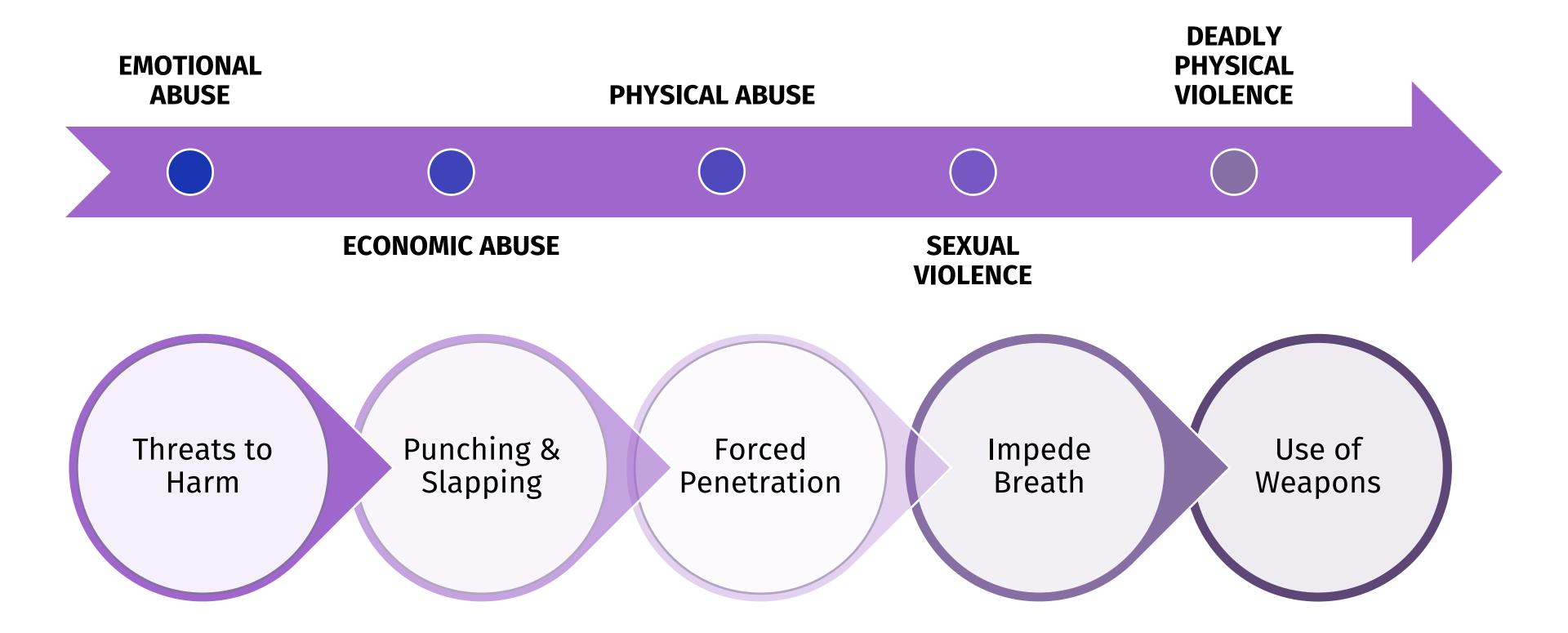
45%

WOMEN KILLED HAD MADE ATTEMPTS TO SEEK HELP OR END THE RELATIONSHIP

67% VICTIMS KILLED IN THEIR HOME

## Domestic Violence Spectrum





## **High Lethality Factors**





History of sexual assault



Violent and constant jealousy



Control of victim's daily activities



Recent increase in the physical violence

## **High Lethality Factors**





Past use or threats to use a weapon



Threats to kill victim or victim's family, including children



Victim's belief that abuser might kill them



Abuser access to a gun



History of strangulation

### **High Lethality Factors**



Victim has <u>left</u>, <u>separated from</u>, or <u>divorced</u> abuser

# Available Civil Protective Orders

- Family Violence Protective Order
- Sexual Assault Protective Order
- Stalking
- Trafficking



#### What constitutes leaving? Why might the **Dropping** client return Cases & to their Charges abuser? **Survivors leave 7** or 8 times: lethality spikes when the survivor leaves **Lethality Factors that** spikes when led to going the survivor back finally leaves

# Domestic Violence Cycle

Careful about judging:
If the survivor is still caught up in the cycle, they may come back to you.

### Asking About Domestic Violence

Do you feel safe at home?

Has your partner ever pushed, slapped, hit or hurt you?

Has your partner ever threatened you?

Has your
partner ever
forced you
to do
something
you did not
want to do?



Is there
anything
that goes on
at home
that makes
you feel
afraid?

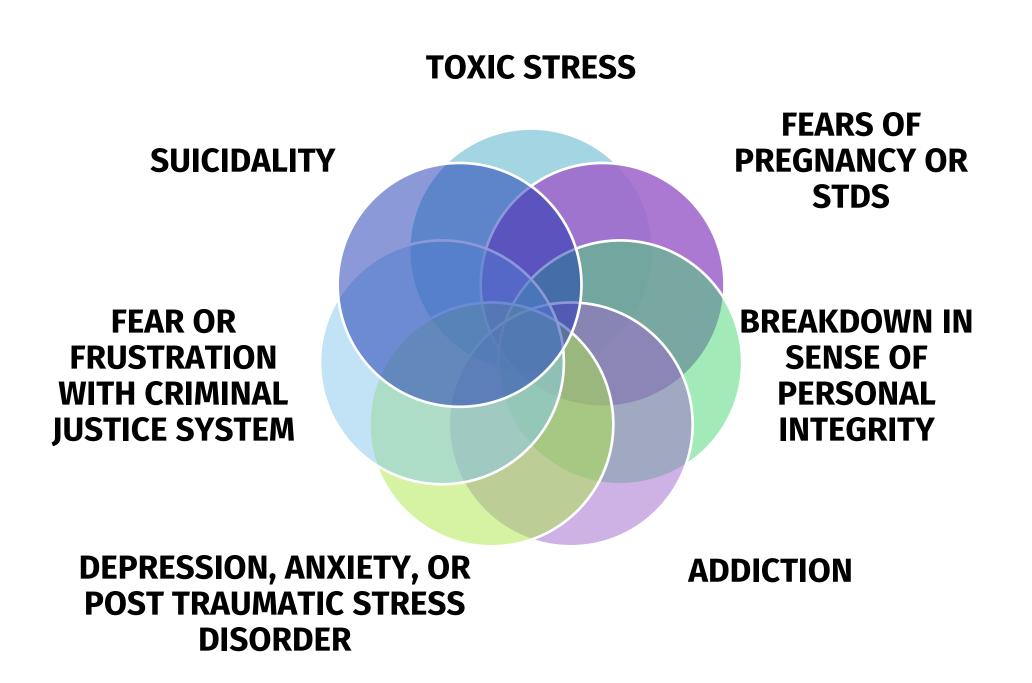
I've noticed that....



## Effects of Intimate Partner Violence

#### **SOURCE:**

https://www.rainn.org/effects-sexual-violence; http://www.joyfulheartfoundation.org/learn/domestic-violence/effects-domestic-violence



RESULTS from a single event or series of events (REGARDLESS OF SEVERITY)

**Causes physical or emotional harm** 

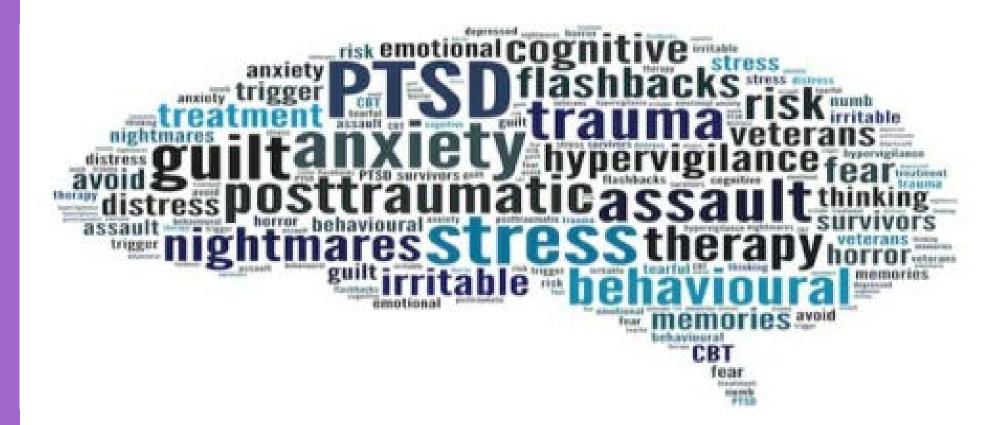
Trauma

Has <u>lasting</u> effects on integrative functioning of the brain (Dan Siegel)

Overwhelms the ability to cope, control oneself, connect with others

Triggers responses <u>not</u> chosen by the victim





### Trauma

Trauma is not the event itself, but OUR REACTION to the event and the loss of resiliency in the nervous system.

**Peter Levine** 



- RAINN <a href="https://www.rainn.org/articles/tips-talking-survivors-sexual-assault">https://www.rainn.org/articles/tips-talking-survivors-sexual-assault</a>
- VICTIM RIGHTS LAW CENTER http://www.victimrights.org/resources professionals#sub\_content\_1\_wrapper
- MIGRANT CLINICIANS NETWORK https://www.migrantclinician.org/
- NATIONAL NETWORK TO END DOMESTIC VIOLENCE - <a href="https://nnedv.org/">https://nnedv.org/</a>
- CENTER ON THE DEVELOPING CHILD https://developingchild.harvard.edu

- American Bar Association -<a href="https://www.americanbar.org/advocacy/rule\_of\_law/publications/assessments/htat/">https://www.americanbar.org/advocacy/rule\_of\_law/publications/assessments/htat/</a>
- Human Trafficking Hotline https://humantraffickinghotline.org/state/texas
- National Coalition Against Domestic Violence https://ncadv.org/
- Texas Council on Family Violence –
   <a href="https://tcfv.org/">https://tcfv.org/</a> <a href="tcfv">tcfv</a> htv summary facts 2020.pdf (netdna-ssl.com)

- Establishing a Trauma-Informed Lawyer-Client Relationship American Bar Association

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- Trauma-Informed Victim Interviewing Office for Victims of Crime Training & Technical Assistance Center <a href="https://www.ovcttac.gov/taskforceguide/eguide/5-building-strong-cases/53-victim-interview-preparation/trauma-informed-victim-interviewing/">https://www.ovcttac.gov/taskforceguide/eguide/5-building-strong-cases/53-victim-interview-preparation/trauma-informed-victim-interviewing/</a>
- Tools for Transformation National Center On Domestic Violence , Trauma, and Mental Health <a href="http://www.nationalcenterdvtraumamh.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/04/NCDVTMH\_2018\_ToolsforTransformation\_Warshaw\_TinnonCave.pdf">http://www.nationalcenterdvtraumamh.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/04/NCDVTMH\_2018\_ToolsforTransformation\_Warshaw\_TinnonCave.pdf</a>
- Trauma Abounds: A Case for Trauma-Informed Lawyering Claudia Peña, UCLA Law <a href="https://escholarship.org/uc/item/7mx6n04n">https://escholarship.org/uc/item/7mx6n04n</a>
- The Pedagogy of Trauma-Informed Lawyering Sarah Katz, Assistant Clinical Professor of Law, James E. Beasley School of Law, Temple University, and Deeya Haldar, Adjunct Professor of Law, Thomas R. Kline School of Law at Drexel University <a href="https://www.law.nyu.edu/sites/default/files/upload\_documents/Katz%20-%20Halder%20Pedagogy%20of%20Trauma-Informed%20Lawyering.pdf">https://www.law.nyu.edu/sites/default/files/upload\_documents/Katz%20-%20Halder%20Pedagogy%20of%20Trauma-Informed%20Lawyering.pdf</a>

- Burnout: HelpGuide.org https://www.helpguide.org/articles/stress/bur nout-prevention-and-recovery.htm
- Vicarious Trauma and Compassion Fatigue: American Institute of Stress <a href="https://www.stress.org/military/for-practitionersleaders/compassion-fatigue">https://www.stress.org/military/for-practitionersleaders/compassion-fatigue</a>
- Secondary Trauma and Indirect Trauma: Good Therapy <a href="https://www.goodtherapy.org/blog/psychpedia/vicarious-trauma">https://www.goodtherapy.org/blog/psychpedia/vicarious-trauma</a>
- Self-Care: What is Your Self-Care Plan?, 73 Tex.
   B.J. 656; The Art of Resting, 104-Feb A.B.A. J. 28;
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   85; Overcoming Anxiety, 73 Tex. B.J. 666